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3 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
4 DISTRICT OF NEVADA

5 * * *

6 JAMES THOMAS,

Case No. 3:19-cv-00185-MMD-WGC

7 Plaintiff

ORDER

8 v.

9 JAMES DZURENDA, *et al.*,

Defendants

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11 This action began with a *pro se* civil rights complaint filed under 42 U.S.C. § 1983
12 by a former state prisoner. On January 8, 2020, this Court issued an order directing
13 Plaintiff to file his updated address with this Court within 30 days. (ECF No. 3.) The 30-
14 day period has now expired, and Plaintiff has not filed his updated address or otherwise
15 responded to the Court's order.

16 District courts have the inherent power to control their dockets and “[i]n the exercise
17 of that power, they may impose sanctions including, where appropriate . . . dismissal” of a
18 case. *Thompson v. Hous. Auth. of City of Los Angeles*, 782 F.2d 829, 831 (9th Cir. 1986).
19 A court may dismiss an action, with prejudice, based on a party's failure to prosecute an
20 action, failure to obey a court order, or failure to comply with local rules. *See Ghazali v.*
21 *Moran*, 46 F.3d 52, 53-54 (9th Cir. 1995) (affirming dismissal for noncompliance with local
22 rule); *Ferdik v. Bonzelet*, 963 F.2d 1258, 1260-61 (9th Cir. 1992) (affirming dismissal for
23 failure to comply with an order requiring amendment of complaint); *Carey v. King*, 856
24 F.2d 1439, 1440-41 (9th Cir. 1988) (affirming dismissal for failure to comply with local rule
25 requiring *pro se* plaintiffs to keep court apprised of address); *Malone v. U.S. Postal*
26 *Service*, 833 F.2d 128, 130 (9th Cir. 1987) (affirming dismissal for failure to comply with
27 court order); *Henderson v. Duncan*, 779 F.2d 1421, 1424 (9th Cir. 1986) (affirming
28 dismissal for lack of prosecution and failure to comply with local rules).

1 In determining whether to dismiss an action for lack of prosecution, failure to obey
2 a court order, or failure to comply with local rules, the court must consider several factors:
3 (1) the public's interest in expeditious resolution of litigation; (2) the court's need to
4 manage its docket; (3) the risk of prejudice to the defendants; (4) the public policy favoring
5 disposition of cases on their merits; and (5) the availability of less drastic alternatives. See
6 *Thompson*, 782 F.2d at 831; *Henderson*, 779 F.2d at 1423-24; *Malone*, 833 F.2d at 130;
7 *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1260-61; *Ghazali*, 46 F.3d at 53.

8 Here, the Court finds that the first two factors, the public's interest in expeditiously
9 resolving this litigation and the Court's interest in managing the docket, weigh in favor of
10 dismissal. The third factor, risk of prejudice to Defendants, also weighs in favor of
11 dismissal, since a presumption of injury arises from the occurrence of unreasonable delay
12 in filing a pleading ordered by the court or prosecuting an action. See *Anderson v. Air*
13 *West*, 542 F.2d 522, 524 (9th Cir. 1976). The fourth factor—public policy favoring
14 disposition of cases on their merits—is greatly outweighed by the factors in favor of
15 dismissal discussed herein. Finally, a court's warning to a party that his failure to obey the
16 court's order will result in dismissal satisfies the "consideration of alternatives"
17 requirement. *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1262; *Malone*, 833 F.2d at 132-33; *Henderson*, 779 F.2d
18 at 1424. The Court's order requiring Plaintiff to file his updated address with the Court
19 within 30 days expressly stated: "IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, if Plaintiff fails to timely
20 comply with this order, the Court will dismiss this case without prejudice." (ECF No. 3 at
21 2.) Thus, Plaintiff had adequate warning that dismissal would result from his
22 noncompliance with the Court's order to file his updated address within 30 days.

23 It is therefore ordered that this action is dismissed without prejudice based on
24 Plaintiff's failure to file an updated address in compliance with this Court's January 8, 2020,
25 order.

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1 It is further ordered that the Clerk of Court close the case and enter judgment
2 accordingly.

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4 DATED THIS 20th day of February 2020.

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8 MIRANDA M. DU
9 CHIEF UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE
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